



EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

SEPTEMBER, 1966

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - SEPTEMBER, 1966

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June, 1954, and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1966). At June, 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 (\$160) a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 (\$240) a week from 1st September, 1954, and to the present level as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "wage and salary earners" on payrolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
April	2,460.4	49.5	2,509.9	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.3	51.7	3,499.0
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.2	2.2	991.4	3,454.2	51.8	3,506.0
June	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
July	2,472.5	49.8	2,522.3	995.4	2.2	997.6	3,467.9	52.0	3,519.9
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	999.2	2.2	1,001.4	3,474.8	52.0	3,526.8
September(b)	2,481.7	49.9	2,531.6	1,007.9	2.2	1,010.1	3,489.6	52.1	3,541.7
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.6	2.2	1,015.8	3,483.0	52.2	3,535.2
November (b)	2,498.7	50.1	2,548.8	1,025.2	2.2	1,027.4	3,523.9	52.3	3,576.2
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	r2,604.0	66.8	r2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	r3,701.1	69.3	r3,770.4
August	r2,603.5	66.8	r2,670.3	r1,100.3	2.5	r1,102.8	r3,703.8	69.3	r3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July, 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July, 1951, to November, 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1965 - August (b)	976.7	722.4	330.7	240.3	173.2	77.8	9.8	24.4	2,555.3
September	977.8	722.0	329.8	240.0	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,556.3
1966 - February	994.1	736.5	329.2	242.7	179.9	80.6	10.1	25.9	2,599.0
March	996.0	738.5	331.1	243.4	180.5	81.2	10.1	26.1	2,606.8
April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
July	r994.7	733.1	336.9	241.7	180.3	80.8	10.6	25.9	r2,604.0
August	r994.1	r733.1	336.6	241.3	r180.2	r81.1	10.7	26.3	r2,603.5
September	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,602.4
FEMALES									
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1965 - August	414.2	317.4	124.2	94.0	63.4	28.2	3.3	11.7	1,056.5
September	417.3	317.3	124.7	94.5	64.1	28.2	3.4	11.9	1,061.9
1966 - February	424.0	328.1	126.6	96.9	66.4	29.5	3.5	12.7	1,087.6
March	426.2	330.0	126.9	97.7	67.6	29.9	3.5	12.8	1,094.7
April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
July	427.4	328.3	129.6	97.1	68.0	29.7	3.7	13.1	1,097.1
August	r429.2	r328.8	130.1	r97.1	68.4	r29.7	3.7	13.4	r1,100.3
September	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	3.7	13.4	1,105.0
PERSONS									
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1965 - August (b)	1,390.9	1,039.8	454.9	334.3	236.6	106.0	13.1	36.1	3,611.8
September	1,395.1	1,039.9	454.5	334.5	238.2	106.4	13.1	36.6	3,618.2
1966 - February	1,418.1	1,064.6	455.8	339.6	246.3	110.1	13.6	38.6	3,686.6
March	1,422.2	1,068.5	458.0	341.1	248.1	111.1	13.6	38.9	3,701.5
April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
July	r1,422.1	1,061.4	466.5	338.8	248.3	110.5	14.3	39.0	r3,701.1
August	r1,423.3	r1,061.9	466.7	r338.4	r248.6	r110.8	14.4	39.7	r3,703.8
September	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	14.4	39.6	3,707.4

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory, who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1966

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.7	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.1
Mining and Quarrying	22.1	4.9	10.5	1.7	7.5	3.1	51.0
Manufacturing	371.9	305.6	99.2	97.5	48.8	25.4	952.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	38.4	30.8	9.9	9.3	5.6	3.5	98.2
Building and Construction	114.2	75.0	47.0	25.3	25.0	10.9	304.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	33.7	21.1	10.4	6.9	6.3	2.3	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.5	8.8	5.6	3.7	4.5	2.3	39.6
Rail and Air Transport	31.3	19.3	13.4	6.4	7.9	1.7	80.7
<u>Total</u>	79.5	49.2	29.4	17.0	18.6	6.3	202.1
Communication	29.5	23.3	11.1	7.7	5.9	2.9	81.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	18.9	13.9	6.3	4.3	3.5	1.3	48.7
Other	20.0	15.4	6.7	5.4	3.3	1.5	52.5
<u>Total</u>	38.9	29.2	13.0	9.7	6.8	2.7	101.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	81.9	56.4	30.1	20.8	16.9	6.7	215.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.7	50.7	28.3	17.2	12.9	5.7	179.5
<u>Total</u>	145.6	107.1	58.5	37.9	29.8	12.5	394.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	38.6	28.4	17.3	9.8	9.0	4.5	117.3
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.8	9.9	5.8	2.8	3.7	1.3	37.6
Education	26.1	23.2	9.9	7.7	6.5	2.5	78.2
Other (b)	31.1	22.1	11.4	6.3	6.1	2.2	80.6
<u>Total</u>	71.0	55.2	27.1	16.7	16.3	6.0	196.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	40.5	22.6	9.7	6.8	5.5	2.1	89.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	993.8	733.7	336.1	240.5	180.2	81.0	2,602.4
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.2
Manufacturing	121.4	117.8	21.3	22.0	9.0	6.2	298.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.4
Building and Construction	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	7.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.6	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.9	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.1
<u>Total</u>	9.6	5.3	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	21.0
Communication	8.2	6.2	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	21.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	10.7	7.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	26.0
Other	16.9	12.0	4.6	3.8	2.5	1.0	41.0
<u>Total</u>	27.6	19.4	7.7	5.8	4.2	1.7	67.0

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1966 - continued

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Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (continued)							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	70.9	47.4	25.8	19.4	14.6	5.6	185.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	23.9	14.7	8.7	5.6	4.0	0.8	58.0
<u>Total</u>	94.8	62.1	34.5	25.0	18.6	6.4	243.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	16.5	12.1	6.1	3.2	3.0	1.5	47.7
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.9	34.0	17.2	12.5	11.4	4.3	130.2
Education	35.2	27.4	12.1	10.5	7.0	3.6	98.6
Other (b)	23.0	16.5	7.3	4.2	3.8	1.2	56.9
<u>Total</u>	107.2	78.0	36.6	27.3	22.2	9.1	285.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	39.9	24.0	16.2	9.7	7.8	2.8	102.7
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	432.0	329.7	130.4	97.6	68.7	29.6	1,105.0
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.7	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	13.3
Mining and Quarrying	22.8	5.2	11.0	1.9	7.8	3.2	53.1
Manufacturing	493.3	423.4	120.5	119.5	57.8	31.6	1,251.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	41.3	33.4	10.8	9.8	5.9	3.8	105.6
Building and Construction	117.3	77.0	47.8	25.8	25.5	11.2	312.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	37.4	23.3	11.4	7.6	7.0	2.5	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.4	5.9	3.9	4.7	2.4	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	36.2	21.8	14.7	7.2	8.3	1.8	90.8
<u>Total</u>	89.1	54.5	31.9	18.6	19.9	6.7	223.1
Communication	37.7	29.5	14.2	9.6	7.2	3.8	103.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	29.6	21.3	9.5	6.3	5.2	2.0	74.7
Other	36.8	27.4	11.2	9.2	5.7	2.4	93.5
<u>Total</u>	66.5	48.7	20.7	15.5	11.0	4.4	168.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	152.9	103.8	55.9	40.2	31.6	12.3	401.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	87.6	65.4	37.1	22.7	16.9	6.6	237.5
<u>Total</u>	240.5	169.2	92.9	62.9	48.5	18.9	638.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	55.0	40.5	23.5	13.0	12.0	6.0	165.0
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	62.7	43.9	23.0	15.3	15.1	5.6	167.8
Education	61.4	50.7	22.0	18.2	13.4	6.1	176.8
Other (b)	54.1	38.6	18.7	10.5	10.0	3.4	137.5
<u>Total</u>	178.2	133.2	63.7	44.0	38.5	15.2	482.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	80.4	46.7	25.9	16.5	13.3	4.9	191.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,425.8	1,063.4	466.5	338.1	248.9	110.6	3,707.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.0	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.1
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6
Other	30.6	30.8	32.2	32.6	33.1	r33.1	33.3
<u>Total</u>	48.1	48.5	49.8	50.3	50.9	r50.7	51.0
Manufacturing (a)	951.2	(b)948.2	957.5	956.3	955.4	r954.0	952.6
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	64.5	64.5	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.6	66.7
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.0	29.8	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4
<u>Total</u>	94.5	94.3	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.2
Building and Construction	300.9	301.6	309.8	310.1	r308.3	r306.9	304.9
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	80.5	80.9	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.8	81.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	(b)37.6	38.9	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6
Rail and Air Transport	79.6	79.7	81.0	80.9	80.9	r80.8	80.7
<u>Total</u>	(b)197.7	199.4	202.0	201.8	201.6	r202.0	202.1
Communication	79.3	79.3	81.2	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	46.7	46.5	49.5	49.4	49.1	48.9	48.7
Other	50.0	50.1	51.8	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.5
<u>Total</u>	96.7	96.6	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	151.5	151.2	154.9	154.5	153.9	153.6	153.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.5	26.0	25.2	24.9	24.5	25.0	25.7
Retail Trade	215.2	215.5	216.4	216.5	215.7	r215.7	215.4
<u>Total</u>	392.3	392.7	396.6	395.8	394.0	r394.3	394.9
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	110.9	110.9	116.2	116.5	116.8	117.1	117.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	32.9	32.9	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.4
Religion and Social Welfare	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.2	36.2	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.6
Education	73.2	73.3	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.2
Other Services	28.6	28.8	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7
<u>Total</u>	187.1	187.3	195.9	195.7	195.7	196.0	196.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	28.8	29.3	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.6	30.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.8	55.4	58.4	58.2	58.0	58.5	59.0
<u>Total</u>	83.6	84.7	88.1	87.9	87.5	88.1	89.2
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	(b)2,555.3	2,556.3	2,608.9	2,608.0	r2,604.0	r2,603.5	2,602.4

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Manufacturing (a)	294.2	296.0	298.0	297.5	297.1	r298.0	298.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.3	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1
<u>Total</u>	19.7	19.8	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Communication	20.6	20.7	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.8
Finance and Property -							
Banking	24.2	24.0	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.0
Other	39.2	39.4	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.0
<u>Total</u>	63.4	63.4	67.4	67.6	67.4	67.3	67.0
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	49.6	49.8	52.2	51.8	51.5	51.5	51.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4
Retail Trade	177.8	179.2	183.2	184.2	183.6	r183.7	185.8
<u>Total</u>	233.9	235.6	241.8	242.3	241.4	241.5	243.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	43.4	43.3	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.9	47.7
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.2	15.2	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1
Religion and Social Welfare	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	124.6	124.8	128.1	129.2	129.4	r129.8	130.2
Education	92.1	92.1	97.9	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.6
Other Services	24.0	24.3	24.9	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.7
<u>Total</u>	270.5	271.1	281.7	283.5	284.1	r284.8	285.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	84.1	85.1	88.8	88.7	89.1	90.0	91.2
<u>Total</u>	95.1	96.2	99.9	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.7
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,056.5	1,061.9	1,093.6	1,096.4	1,097.1	r1,100.3	1,105.0

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1965		1966				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.3
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.0
Other	32.1	32.4	33.9	34.3	34.9	r34.9	35.1
<u>Total</u>	50.0	50.3	51.8	52.3	53.0	r52.9	53.1
Manufacturing (a)	1,245.4	(b)1,244.3	1,255.5	1,253.7	1,252.4	r1,252.0	1,251.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	70.3	70.3	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.2	31.1	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8
<u>Total</u>	101.5	101.3	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.6
Building and Construction	307.6	308.3	316.9	317.2	r315.5	r314.1	312.0
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	88.4	88.8	90.0	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	(b)40.1	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1
Rail and Air Transport	88.9	89.0	91.0	90.9	90.9	r90.9	90.8
<u>Total</u>	(b)217.4	219.2	222.9	222.8	222.6	r223.1	223.1
Communication	99.9	100.1	102.8	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	70.8	70.6	76.1	76.0	75.4	75.1	74.7
Other	89.2	89.4	92.6	93.2	93.2	93.5	93.5
<u>Total</u>	160.0	160.0	168.7	169.2	168.7	168.6	168.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	201.2	201.0	207.1	206.2	205.3	205.1	205.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.9	32.4	31.6	31.2	30.8	31.3	32.1
Retail Trade	393.1	394.7	399.6	400.7	399.2	r399.4	401.2
<u>Total</u>	626.1	628.2	638.3	638.1	635.4	r635.8	638.7
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	154.3	154.3	161.8	162.8	164.0	165.1	165.0
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	48.1	48.1	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.5	50.5
Religion and Social Welfare	30.8	30.8	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	160.9	161.1	165.6	166.5	166.7	r167.2	167.8
Education	165.3	165.3	176.1	176.5	176.7	176.5	176.8
Other Services	52.6	53.1	54.5	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.4
<u>Total</u>	457.7	458.4	477.6	479.2	479.9	r480.8	482.0
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	39.8	40.4	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	138.9	140.5	147.2	147.0	147.1	148.5	150.2
<u>Total</u>	178.7	180.9	188.0	187.8	188.0	189.5	191.9
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	(b)3,611.8	3,618.2	3,702.5	3,704.4	r3,701.1	r3,703.8	3,707.4

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1965 -															
August	50.6	9.1	324.3	146.4	29.8	17.6	10.7	125.6	46.3	21.4	71.0	45.0	21.6	31.7	951.2
September	(b)50.2	9.2	324.8	143.7	29.7	17.5	10.8	125.1	46.3	21.7	71.2	44.8	21.6	31.8	(b)948.2
1966 -															
January	50.1	9.5	326.9	141.9	29.3	17.5	10.6	124.4	46.0	21.8	72.2	45.5	21.4	31.9	948.9
February	50.1	9.5	327.7	142.4	29.4	17.6	10.7	127.9	46.2	21.9	72.7	45.9	21.3	32.0	955.3
March	50.0	9.4	328.5	144.1	29.2	17.5	10.6	129.0	46.6	21.8	73.0	46.1	21.2	32.0	959.0
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
June	49.7	9.5	327.7	145.7	29.1	17.5	10.3	127.5	46.1	21.6	72.8	45.7	21.1	31.8	956.3
July	49.6	9.5	327.2	145.3	29.1	17.4	10.3	128.2	45.8	21.6	72.8	45.6	21.4	31.7	955.4
August	49.8	9.4	r327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	r954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b)127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1965 -															
August	4.8	0.4	60.9	11.8	27.3	73.0	10.7	35.3	3.1	4.1	25.5	14.4	5.3	17.6	294.2
September	4.7	0.4	61.3	11.7	27.2	73.2	10.8	36.0	3.1	4.3	25.8	14.6	5.2	17.8	296.0
1966 -															
January	4.8	0.4	60.2	10.9	26.4	72.4	10.6	38.8	3.1	4.3	26.1	14.4	5.0	17.1	294.7
February	4.8	0.4	60.9	10.9	26.5	73.5	10.8	41.5	3.2	4.3	26.4	14.4	5.0	17.4	300.3
March	4.7	0.4	61.6	11.0	26.4	74.2	10.8	41.9	3.1	4.3	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	302.4
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
June	4.8	0.4	62.5	11.3	25.2	72.9	11.0	38.2	3.1	4.1	26.5	14.5	5.3	17.5	297.5
July	4.7	0.4	62.5	11.4	25.1	72.7	11.1	37.9	3.1	4.2	26.4	14.6	5.4	17.6	297.1
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	r298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5

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TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
1965 -	<u>PERSONS</u>														
August	55.4	9.5	385.2	158.2	57.0	90.6	21.4	160.9	49.4	25.6	96.5	59.4	26.9	49.3	1,245.4
September	(b) 54.9	9.6	386.1	155.4	56.9	90.7	21.5	161.0	49.4	25.9	97.0	59.3	26.8	49.6	(b) 1,244.3
October	55.2	9.7	386.1	153.5	56.5	91.1	21.4	162.1	49.3	26.1	97.1	59.2	26.5	49.5	1,243.4
November	55.5	9.6	386.6	153.0	56.3	91.6	21.4	162.9	49.5	26.4	97.8	59.4	26.5	49.9	1,246.4
December	55.2	9.9	386.4	151.8	55.8	90.4	21.2	161.7	49.2	26.1	97.8	59.4	26.4	49.6	1,240.9
1966 -															
January	54.8	9.9	387.1	152.8	55.7	90.0	21.3	163.3	49.2	26.1	98.3	59.8	26.4	49.0	1,243.6
February	54.9	9.9	388.7	153.3	55.9	91.2	21.5	169.4	49.5	26.2	99.2	60.3	26.3	49.4	1,255.6
March	54.7	9.9	390.1	155.1	55.6	91.7	21.4	170.9	49.7	26.1	99.6	60.7	26.3	49.5	1,261.3
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	r389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	r25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	r1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b) 164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1

11.

NOTE. - This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
April	1,753.0	707.4	2,460.4	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.6	882.7	3,447.3
May	1,757.1	707.9	2,465.0	813.8	175.4	989.2	2,570.9	883.3	3,454.2
June	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
July	1,766.2	706.3	2,472.5	817.7	177.7	995.4	2,584.0	883.9	3,467.9
August	1,769.5	706.1	2,475.6	821.1	178.1	999.2	2,590.5	884.3	3,474.8
September (b)	1,776.8	704.9	2,481.7	829.5	178.4	1,007.9	2,606.3	883.3	3,489.6
October (b)	1,765.0	704.4	2,469.4	835.1	178.5	1,013.6	2,600.1	882.9	3,483.0
November (b)	1,793.3	705.4	2,498.7	845.8	179.4	1,025.2	2,639.1	884.8	3,523.9
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	r1,858.0	746.0	r2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	r2,752.5	948.6	r3,701.1
August	r1,857.6	r745.9	r2,603.5	r897.1	203.2	r1,100.3	r2,754.7	r949.1	r3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1966

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	78,043	17,327	95,370
Works	12,607	883	13,490
Civil Aviation	5,690	484	6,174
Repatriation	4,688	4,848	9,536
Social Services	1,862	1,393	3,255
Housing (b)	801	328	1,129
<u>Special Services Sub-total</u>	103,691	25,263	128,954
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration (a)	914	590	1,504
Migrant Centres	121	48	169
Health - Immigration Medical Services	..	8	8
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total</u>	1,035	646	1,681
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	954	484	1,438
Customs and Excise	3,484	422	3,906
External Affairs	1,111	531	1,642
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,366	1,612	2,978
Interior (a)	2,437	646	3,083
Bureau of Meteorology	990	176	1,166
News and Information Bureau	170	52	222
Electoral Branch	323	17	340
Labour and National Service (a)	504	379	883
Employment Branch	910	351	1,261
National Development (a)	554	126	680
Bureau of Mineral Resources	491	81	572
Primary Industry	1,422	143	1,565
Prime Minister's (a)	241	178	419
Office of Education	161	100	261
Auditor-General's Office	434	36	470
National Library of Australia	113	198	311
Public Service Board (a)	377	239	616
Typist Training Schools	..	152	152
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	84	37	121
Shipping and Transport	710	112	822
Territories (a)	263	128	391
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,358	493	1,851
Trade and Industry	669	227	896
Treasury (a)	1,410	662	2,072
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,382	1,502	2,884
Taxation Branch	5,772	3,961	9,733
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total</u>	27,690	13,045	40,735
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,274	942	3,216
Army	5,736	1,488	7,224
Navy	1,565	808	2,373
Defence	678	407	1,085
Supply	7,336	1,847	9,183
<u>Defence Services Sub-total</u>	17,589	5,492	23,081
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT</u>	150,005	44,446	194,451

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.

(b) Includes War Service Homes Division previously shown separately.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1966 - (continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	667	6	673
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,849	160	7,009
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,956	2,694	12,650
Other Departments	435	62	497
<u>Total, Departments</u>	17,907	2,922	20,829
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	956	137	1,093
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,578	1,381	4,959
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,709	63	1,772
Australian Services Canteens Organization	427	559	986
Canberra Community Hospital	110	878	988
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	12,484	5,247	17,731
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,189	1,323	2,512
Commonwealth Railways	2,948	199	3,147
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	654	268	922
C.S.I.R.O.	4,306	1,397	5,703
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,150	158	1,308
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	6,619	1,409	8,028
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,673	1,284	2,957
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,711	290	3,001
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,489	1,091	5,580
Other (a)	3,138	1,920	5,058
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	48,141	17,604	65,745
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS</u>	66,048	20,526	86,574
<u>GRAND TOTAL (b)</u>	216,053	64,972	281,025

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.

(b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), SEPTEMBER, 1966

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	73.2	60.7	21.6	21.7	11.7	4.8	5.0	15.3	214.1
Females	22.6	18.6	6.1	5.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	7.5	66.2
Persons	95.8	79.3	27.7	26.9	14.8	6.3	6.7	22.8	280.3
State Government (b) -									
Males	151.0	117.7	67.0	45.9	42.2	17.8	..	..	441.6
Females	46.4	33.0	14.9	17.0	11.1	4.8	..	..	127.4
Persons	197.4	150.7	82.0	62.9	53.3	22.7	..	..	569.0
Local Government -									
Males	43.4	16.0	18.2	4.4	4.8	2.2	0.1	..	89.1
Females	4.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	9.7
Persons	48.1	18.2	19.6	4.9	5.4	2.5	0.1	..	98.8
Total Government (b) -									
Males	267.6	194.4	106.8	72.0	58.7	24.9	5.1	15.3	744.8
Females	73.8	53.8	22.4	22.7	14.8	6.6	1.7	7.5	203.3
Persons	341.3	248.2	129.3	94.7	73.5	31.4	6.8	22.8	948.1

(a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.3 thousand persons in June, 1966) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - August	486,168	157,197	643,365	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
September (a)	482,560	157,502	640,062	- 0.7	+ 0.2	- 0.5
October	481,265	157,766	639,031	- 0.3	+ 0.2	- 0.2
November	480,600	157,308	637,908	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	479,529	156,601	636,130	- 0.2	- 0.4	- 0.3
1966 - January	478,304	157,363	635,667	- 0.3	+ 0.5	- 0.1
February	482,657	160,165	642,822	+ 0.9	+ 1.8	+ 1.1
March	484,009	160,783	644,792	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
April	481,570	156,552	638,122	- 0.5	- 2.6	- 1.0
May	483,114	155,824	638,938	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	482,156	155,418	637,574	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
July	481,407	154,924	636,331	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
August	478,952	154,315	633,267	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	478,044	153,816	631,860	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	477,331	155,293	632,624	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.1

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 15.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - August	199,199	147,862	47,757	53,160	21,926	16,264	486,168
September	198,743	(a) 146,542	46,912	52,223	21,866	16,274	(a) 482,560
October	198,666	146,295	45,959	52,044	21,919	16,382	481,265
1966 - May	198,776	148,362	45,265	51,603	22,083	17,025	483,114
June	197,864	147,685	46,453	51,333	21,948	16,873	482,156
July	197,351	147,245	47,287	51,042	21,760	16,722	481,407
August	196,577	146,518	46,994	50,471	21,794	16,598	478,952
September	196,211	146,786	46,445	50,184	21,752	16,666	478,044
October	196,073	146,840	45,725	50,221	21,835	16,637	477,331
FEMALES							
1965 - August	66,374	59,242	11,098	11,742	4,004	4,737	157,197
September	66,679	59,217	11,146	11,640	4,083	4,737	157,502
October	66,996	59,273	10,889	11,601	4,221	4,786	157,766
1966 - May	65,289	58,661	10,579	11,357	4,421	5,517	155,824
June	64,982	58,482	10,824	11,286	4,369	5,475	155,418
July	65,257	58,202	10,844	11,130	4,323	5,168	154,924
August	65,180	57,999	10,793	11,083	4,307	4,953	154,315
September	65,118	57,935	10,700	10,956	4,316	4,791	153,816
October	65,949	58,419	10,742	10,991	4,414	4,778	155,293
PERSONS							
1965 - August	265,573	207,104	58,855	64,902	25,930	21,001	643,365
September	265,422	(a) 205,759	58,058	63,863	25,949	21,011	(a) 640,062
October	265,662	205,568	56,848	63,645	26,140	21,168	639,031
1966 - May	264,065	207,023	55,844	62,960	26,504	22,542	638,938
June	262,846	206,167	57,277	62,619	26,317	22,348	637,574
July	262,608	205,447	58,131	62,172	26,083	21,890	636,331
August	261,757	204,517	57,787	61,554	26,101	21,551	633,267
September	261,329	204,721	57,145	61,140	26,068	21,457	631,860
October	262,022	205,259	56,467	61,212	26,249	21,415	632,624

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 15.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1965 - August	422,795	135,169	557,964	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
September (a)	419,136	135,160	554,296	- 0.9	..	- 0.7
October	417,428	134,815	552,243	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
November	416,666	134,366	551,032	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
December	416,620	133,168	549,788	..	- 0.9	- 0.2
1966 - January	416,345	131,664	548,009	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
February	417,761	132,485	550,246	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
March	419,276	132,947	552,223	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.4
April	418,484	132,646	551,130	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	419,112	131,910	551,022	+ 0.2	- 0.6	..
June	417,533	131,488	549,021	- 0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4
July	416,426	131,392	547,818	- 0.3	- 0.1	- 0.2
August	414,546	131,203	545,749	- 0.5	- 0.1	- 0.4
September	413,542	131,317	544,859	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	412,683	132,052	544,735	- 0.2	+ 0.6	..

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 15.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1965 - August	181,090	129,695	29,530	49,153	19,165	14,162	422,795
September	180,658	(a) 127,604	29,495	48,179	18,993	14,207	(a) 419,136
October	180,262	126,672	29,421	47,881	18,921	14,271	417,428
1966 - May	180,444	127,694	29,630	47,495	19,263	14,586	419,112
June	179,576	127,399	29,662	47,249	19,163	14,484	417,533
July	179,280	127,181	29,596	46,974	18,958	14,437	416,426
August	178,550	126,624	29,618	46,407	18,998	14,349	414,546
September	178,081	126,367	29,613	46,072	18,940	14,469	413,542
October	177,687	126,010	29,473	46,064	18,948	14,501	412,683
FEMALES							
1965 - August	58,808	51,418	8,176	10,073	2,968	3,726	135,169
September	58,968	51,291	8,182	9,953	3,010	3,756	135,160
October	58,821	50,993	8,189	9,900	3,055	3,857	134,815
1966 - May	57,564	50,044	7,732	9,581	3,143	3,846	131,910
June	57,238	49,817	7,833	9,563	3,173	3,864	131,488
July	57,470	49,735	7,820	9,434	3,183	3,750	131,392
August	57,449	49,652	7,824	9,399	3,129	3,750	131,203
September	57,528	49,651	7,842	9,353	3,147	3,796	131,317
October	57,835	49,965	7,930	9,350	3,137	3,835	132,052
PERSONS							
1965 - August	239,898	181,113	37,706	59,226	22,133	17,888	557,964
September	239,626	(a) 178,895	37,677	58,132	22,003	17,963	(a) 554,296
October	239,083	177,665	37,610	57,781	21,976	18,128	552,243
1966 - May	238,008	177,738	37,362	57,076	22,406	18,432	551,022
June	236,814	177,216	37,495	56,812	22,336	18,348	549,021
July	236,750	176,916	37,416	56,408	22,141	18,187	547,818
August	235,999	176,276	37,442	55,806	22,127	18,099	545,749
September	235,609	176,018	37,455	55,425	22,087	18,265	544,859
October	235,522	175,975	37,403	55,414	22,085	18,336	544,735

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 15.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS
FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1965		1966			
	September	October	July	August	September	October
MALES						
Building Materials	41,464	41,469	40,698	40,603	40,580	40,420
Basic Metals	58,648	58,476	58,281	58,198	57,958	58,003
Transportation Equipment	71,151	70,186	71,561	70,329	69,823	69,623
Other Metal Manufactures	114,457	113,839	112,152	111,837	111,592	111,396
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,512	25,445	26,205	26,396	26,375	26,298
Clothing and Textiles	32,575	32,484	31,631	31,370	31,253	31,131
Food, Drink and Tobacco	61,357	61,726	62,696	62,157	62,305	62,512
All Other	(a) 61,122	61,258	61,461	61,464	61,492	61,311
Totals -						
All Groups	(a) 466,286	464,883	464,685	462,354	461,378	460,694
Excluding Food, etc.	(a) 404,929	403,157	401,989	400,197	399,073	398,182
FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,370	4,359	4,195	4,192	4,210	4,222
Basic Metals	3,789	3,753	3,762	3,781	3,784	3,815
Transportation Equipment	7,994	7,636	7,766	7,778	7,675	7,671
Other Metal Manufactures	32,697	32,417	31,724	31,701	31,774	32,334
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,934	5,974	5,907	5,967	6,059	6,004
Clothing and Textiles	58,251	58,299	55,719	55,477	55,345	55,341
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,361	22,022	22,114	21,909	21,504	22,298
All Other	18,369	18,520	18,569	18,557	18,674	18,830
Totals -						
All Groups	152,765	152,980	149,756	149,362	149,025	150,515
Excluding Food, etc.	131,404	130,958	127,642	127,453	127,521	128,217
PERSONS						
Building Materials	45,834	45,828	44,893	44,795	44,790	44,642
Basic Metals	62,437	62,229	62,043	61,979	61,742	61,818
Transportation Equipment	79,145	77,822	79,327	78,107	77,498	77,294
Other Metal Manufactures	147,154	146,256	143,876	143,538	143,366	143,730
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,446	31,419	32,112	32,363	32,434	32,302
Clothing and Textiles	90,826	90,783	87,350	86,847	86,598	86,472
Food, Drink and Tobacco	82,718	83,748	84,810	84,066	83,809	84,810
All Other	(a) 79,491	79,778	80,030	80,021	80,166	80,141
Totals -						
All Groups	(a) 619,051	617,863	614,441	611,716	610,403	611,209
Excluding Food, etc.	(a) 536,333	534,115	529,631	527,650	526,594	526,399

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See paragraph 2, page 15.

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August, 1966, persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 20.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE. - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period May, 1963 to August, 1966 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the August, 1966 issue of this bulletin.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August, 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 14 and 15, figures for periods prior to August, 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August, 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to May, 1963) are available on request.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	1,747.8	27.5	1,775.4	337.2	2,112.6	84.0	1.5
August	1,754.3	22.4	1,776.7	348.3	2,125.0	83.6	1.3
November	1,758.3	17.9	1,776.2	364.4	2,140.6	83.0	1.0
1964 - February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965 - February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.3	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966 - February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	773.9	20.5	794.3	1,453.2	2,247.5	35.3	2.6
August	790.7	17.0	807.7	1,453.8	2,261.5	35.7	2.1
November	805.5	11.3	816.8	1,464.0	2,280.8	35.8	1.4
1964 - February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965 - February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966 - February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1963 - May	2,521.7	48.0	2,569.7	1,790.4	4,360.2	58.9	1.9
August	2,545.0	39.4	2,584.4	1,802.1	4,386.5	58.9	1.5
November	2,563.8	29.2	2,593.0	1,828.4	4,421.4	58.6	1.1
1964 - February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965 - February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966 - February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION
AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over
	15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - May	66.1	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	84.0
August	64.5	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	83.6
1964 - May	67.6	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	83.5
August	64.1	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	83.1
1965 - May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	82.8
August	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	83.0
November	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	83.0
1966 - February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	84.3
May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7
August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4
<u>Females</u> -1963 - May	66.6	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	35.3
August	65.8	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.7
1964 - May	69.0	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	36.1
August	67.2	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	36.2
1965 - May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.9
August	64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.8
November	63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	37.7
1966 - February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2
May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4
August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)							
<u>Males</u> - 1963 - May	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.5
August	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
1964 - May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
August	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
1965 - May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
August	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
November	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	1.0
1966 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3
May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0
August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2
<u>Females</u> -1963 - May	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6
August	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1
1964 - May	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.0
August	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
1965 - May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
August	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5
November	3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.9
1966 - February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8
May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2
August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.
(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1966 - 1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
1965 - 1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
1966 - 29th April	12,212	7,065	8,392	3,337	1,165	628	32,799
27th May	12,507	7,584	7,220	3,901	1,425	700	33,337
1st July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066
29th July	13,539	9,263	4,644	4,473	2,199	1,018	35,136
2nd September	13,294	9,066	4,780	4,765	1,688	957	34,550
30th September	12,389	8,148	4,413	4,629	1,411	871	31,861
28th October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897
FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1966 - 1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
1965 - 1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
1966 - 29th April	8,925	5,411	4,594	2,690	1,411	746	23,777
27th May	8,694	5,238	4,257	2,813	1,461	737	23,200
1st July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954
29th July	8,285	4,963	3,561	2,755	1,312	811	21,687
2nd September	7,528	4,687	3,027	2,582	1,143	762	19,729
30th September	7,283	4,489	3,027	2,449	1,023	784	19,055
28th October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674
PERSONS							
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 - 1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1965 - 1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381
1966 - 29th April	21,137	12,476	12,986	6,027	2,576	1,374	56,576
27th May	21,201	12,822	11,477	6,714	2,886	1,437	56,537
1st July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
29th July	21,824	14,226	8,205	7,228	3,511	1,829	56,823
2nd September	20,822	13,753	7,807	7,347	2,831	1,719	54,279
30th September	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
28th October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1966 - June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
1965 - September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
1966 - April	4,095	1,649	3,754	1,036	209	89	3	3	10,838
May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187
June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154
July	5,060	2,924	1,719	1,887	494	287	3	13	12,387
August	4,980	2,904	1,656	1,968	448	281	4	9	12,250
September	4,656	2,636	1,662	2,128	371	252	1	12	11,718
October	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626
FEMALES									
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1966 - June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
1965 - September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
1966 - April	2,686	1,070	1,636	845	343	130	2	10	6,722
May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895
June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904
July	2,887	1,126	1,269	958	331	225	2	15	6,813
August	2,596	1,116	1,136	948	323	213	3	9	6,344
September	2,365	1,036	1,068	892	267	218	2	4	5,852
October	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496
PERSONS									
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1966 - June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
1965 - September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614
1966 - April	6,781	2,719	5,390	1,881	552	219	5	13	17,560
May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082
June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058
July	7,947	4,050	2,988	2,845	825	512	5	28	19,200
August	7,576	4,020	2,792	2,916	771	494	7	18	18,594
September	7,021	3,672	2,730	3,020	638	470	3	16	17,570
October	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 18. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
VACANCIES FOR MALES							
1962 - 29th June	4,002	3,404	1,217	1,210	689	292	10,814
1963 - 28th June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033
1964 - 26th June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002
1965 - 2nd July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071
1966 - 1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
1965 - 1st October	11,709	12,662	3,037	3,606	3,422	809	35,245
29th October	14,676	14,154	3,077	3,776	3,475	844	40,002
1966 - 29th April	7,219	10,636	1,999	1,690	3,437	768	25,749
27th May	6,595	10,056	2,398	1,524	3,005	705	24,283
1st July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116
29th July	6,780	9,336	2,240	1,251	2,279	593	22,479
2nd September	7,447	10,036	2,331	1,209	2,262	617	23,902
30th September	7,945	11,388	2,308	1,893	2,249	723	26,506
28th October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES							
1962 - 29th June	3,369	2,547	577	307	239	213	7,252
1963 - 28th June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020
1964 - 26th June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938
1965 - 2nd July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618
1966 - 1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
1965 - 1st October	6,879	7,428	1,456	765	766	327	17,621
29th October	8,270	7,824	1,427	706	691	335	19,253
1966 - 29th April	4,071	4,748	998	381	609	308	11,115
27th May	4,512	4,535	1,044	340	567	211	11,209
1st July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905
29th July	5,033	4,925	1,045	331	526	232	12,092
2nd September	5,371	5,472	1,316	448	671	252	13,530
30th September	5,353	6,349	1,397	599	723	296	14,717
28th October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232
TOTAL VACANCIES							
1962 - 29th June	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963 - 28th June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 - 26th June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 - 2nd July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 - 1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1965 - 1st October	18,588	20,090	4,493	4,371	4,188	1,136	52,866
29th October	22,946	21,978	4,504	4,482	4,166	1,179	59,255
1966 - 29th April	11,290	15,384	2,997	2,071	4,046	1,076	36,864
27th May	11,107	14,591	3,442	1,864	3,572	916	35,492
1st July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
29th July	11,813	14,261	3,285	1,582	2,805	825	34,571
2nd September	12,818	15,508	3,647	1,657	2,933	869	37,432
30th September	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
28th October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory.

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 7TH DECEMBER, 1966.

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

